

番号

学籍番号

氏名

点数

1

1		2		3	
4		5			

2

a	計算	
b	計算	
c	計算	
d	計算	

3

a	計算	ア	
		イ	
		ウ	
b	計算		
c	計算		

4

a	計算
b	計算

5

a	計算
b	計算

6

計算

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7

1		2		3	
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8

計算

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1	1	工	2	イ	3	ク
	4	力	5	ケ		

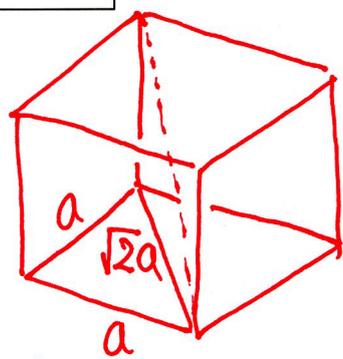
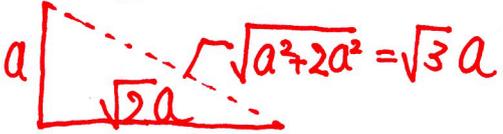
2	a	計算 $\frac{1.200 \times 10^3 \text{ g}}{1.00 \times 10^3 \text{ cm}^3} = 1.20 \text{ g/cm}^3$	1.20 g/cm ³
	b	計算 $\frac{240 \text{ g}}{40.0 \text{ g/mol}} = 6.00 \text{ mol/L}$	6.00 mol/L
	c	計算 $\frac{240 \text{ g}}{1200 \text{ g}} \times 100 = 20.0 \%$	20.0 %
	d	計算 $\frac{6.00 \text{ mol}}{\frac{1200 \text{ g} - 240 \text{ g}}{1000}} = 6.25$	6.25 mol/kg

3	a	計算 $a\text{C}_3\text{H}_8 + b\text{O}_2 \rightarrow c\text{CO}_2 + d\text{H}_2\text{O}$ <p style="margin-left: 40px;"> (5a) (3a) (4a) </p> $\begin{aligned} \text{C: } 3a &= c & \text{O: } 2b &= 2c + d \\ &\rightarrow c = 3a & &= 6a + 4a \\ \text{H: } 8a &= 2d & &= 10a \\ &\rightarrow d = 4a & &\rightarrow b = 5a \end{aligned}$	ア	5
		イ	3	
		ウ	4	
	b	計算 $M_w(\text{C}_3\text{H}_8) = 3 \times 12.0 + 8 \times 1.0 = 44.0 \text{ g/mol}$ $\frac{2.20}{44.0} \times 6.02 \times 10^{23} = 3.01 \times 10^{22}$	3.01 × 10 ²² 個	
	c	計算 $\frac{2.20}{44.0} \times 4 \times 18.0 = 3.60$	3.60 g	

4

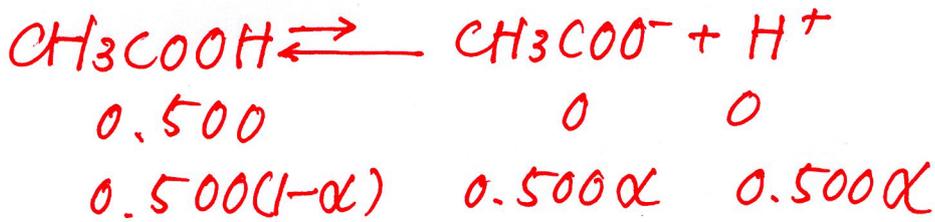
a	計算 $M_w(\text{CO}_2) = 44.0$ $n_{\text{CO}_2} = \frac{66}{44.0} = 1.5$ $M_w(\text{H}_2) = 2.0$ $n_{\text{H}_2} = \frac{8.0}{2.0} = 4.0$ $M_w(\text{CO}) = 28.0$ $n_{\text{CO}} = \frac{70}{28} = 2.5$ $n_{\text{total}} = 1.5 + 4.0 + 2.5 = \cancel{7.0} 8.0$ $p = \frac{n}{V} RT$ $= \frac{8.0 \times 8.31 \times 300}{40 \times 10^{-3}}$ $= 4.986 \times 10^5$ $= 5.0 \times 10^5$	5.0×10^5 (Pa)
b	計算 $\frac{5.0 \times 10^5 \text{ (Pa)}}{300 \text{ (K)}} = \frac{8.0 \times 10^5 \text{ (Pa)}}{x \text{ (K)}}$ $x = 480 \text{ (K)}$ $480 - 273 = 207$	207 (°C)

5

a	計算  $4r = \sqrt{3} \times 0.40$ $r = 1.732 \times 0.10$ $= 0.173$ 	0.17 (nm)
b	計算 $d = \frac{8.0}{6.02 \times 10^{23}} \times 2$ $(0.40 \times 10^{-9} \times 10^2)^3$ $= 0.416$	$0.42 \text{ (g/cm}^3\text{)}$

6

計算



$$K = \frac{0.500\alpha^2}{0.500(1-\alpha)} \approx 0.500\alpha^2$$

$$= 0.500 \times 0.00737^2$$

$$= \frac{2.716}{2} \times 10^{-5}$$

$$2.72 \times 10^{-5}$$

(mol/L)

7

1

可逆

2

ルシャトリエ

3

高

8

計算

NaOH

$$[\text{H}^+] = 10^{-13}$$

$$\rightarrow [\text{OH}^-] = 10^{-1}$$

$$n_{\text{OH}^-} = 0.1 (\text{mol/L}) \times 0.050 (\text{L})$$

$$= 0.0050 (\text{mol})$$

HCl

$$[\text{H}^+] = 10^{-1} = 0.1$$

$$n_{\text{H}^+} = 0.1 (\text{mol/L}) \times 0.250 (\text{L})$$

$$= 0.0250 (\text{mol})$$

$$\Delta n = 0.0250 - 0.0050$$

$$= 0.0200 (\text{mol}) = n_{\text{H}^+}$$

$$[\text{H}^+] = 0.0200 (\text{mol/L})$$

$$= 2 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\text{pH} = 2 - \log 2$$

$$= 1.70$$

1.70